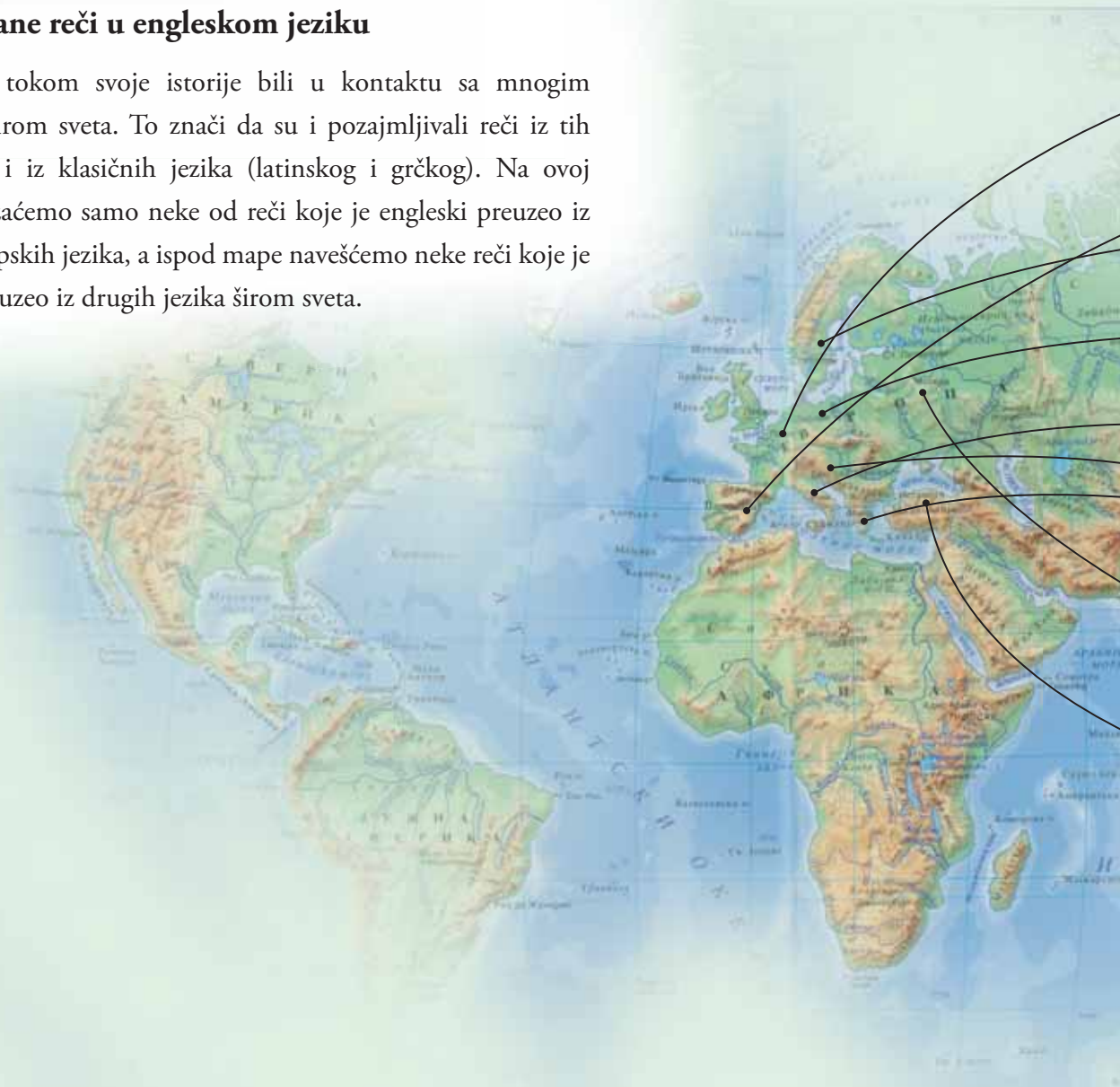


Strane reči u engleskom jeziku

Englezi su tokom svoje istorije bili u kontaktu sa mnogim narodima širom sveta. To znači da su i pozajmljivali reči iz tih jezika, kao i iz klasičnih jezika (latinskog i grčkog). Na ovoj mapi prikazaćemo samo neke od reči koje je engleski preuzeo iz drugih evropskih jezika, a ispod mape navešćemo neke reči koje je engleski preuzeo iz drugih jezika širom sveta.



GLAGOLSKA IMENICA I INFINITIV - THE GERUND AND THE INFINITIVE

Glagolska imenica i infinitiv -
The Gerund and the Infinitive

Glagolska imenica - The Gerund

A Glagolska imenica (The Gerund), kao što i ime kaže, ima oblik glagola, a koristi se kao imenica.

Glagolska imenica se završava na **-ing**. Glagolska imenica se može koristiti kao i svaka druga imenica.

Yawning is contagious. (subject)

Bob enjoys fishing. (direct object)

Amy talked about bowling. (object of the preposition)

B Glagolska imenica može da ima direktni objekat:

His hobby is collecting stamps.

C Glagolsku imenicu može bliže da odredi neki prilog:

She likes driving fast.

D Sledeći glagoli se upotrebljavaju sa glagolskom imenicom:

<i>admit</i>	<i>appreciate</i>	<i>avoid</i>	<i>consider</i>	<i>delay</i>	<i>deny</i>
<i>detest</i>	<i>dislike</i>	<i>enjoy</i>	<i>escape</i>	<i>excuse</i>	<i>fancy</i>
<i>finish</i>	<i>forgive</i>	<i>imagine</i>	<i>involve</i>	<i>miss</i>	<i>mind</i>
<i>postpone</i>	<i>practise</i>	<i>prevent</i>	<i>risk</i>	<i>report</i>	<i>resist</i>
<i>stop</i>	<i>suggest</i>				

E Glagolska imenica se takođe koristi posle izraza: *it's no good, it's no use, is worth, to be fond of, capable of, sick of, look forward to, be/get used to* itd.

F Posle određenih glagola možemo koristiti i glagolsku imenicu i infinitiv, ali često sa promenjenim značenjem.

stop + infinitive = I stopped to see him.
(namera)

stop + gerund = I stopped seeing him.
(prekinuo sam sa jednom aktivnošću)

try + infinitive = I tried to open the window, but I couldn't.
(pokušao sam nešto da vidim da li mogu)

try + gerund = I tried speaking English.
(pokušao sam nešto što umem, da vidim da li će eksperiment uspeti)

regret + infinitive = I regret to tell you that you are fired.
(žaliti za nečim što se dešava sada)

regret + gerund = I regret telling her the truth.
(žaliti za nečim što se desilo)

remember + infinitive = Please remember to lock the door.
(prvo se seti, pa zaključaj)

remember + gerund = I remember locking the door.
(prvo sam zaključao vrata i sada se toga sećam)

go on + infinitive = Then we went on to discuss something else.
(preći na nešto drugo, drugu temu)

go on + gerund = We went on discussing the problem.
(nastaviti sa istom aktivnošću)

Vežbanje 1

Popunite rečenicu glagolskom imenicom.

Pr. She is afraid of _____ with him. (travel)
She is afraid of travelling with him.

- 1 I had to leave without _____ good-bye. (say)
- 2 They succeeded in _____ the mountain. (climb)
- 3 They burst into laughter on _____ how he fell off the horse. (hear)
- 4 He was proud of _____ rich. (be)
- 5 That man is good at _____ foreign languages. (learn)
- 6 He insists upon _____ before daybreak. (leave)
- 7 You must give up _____. (drink)
- 8 He kept on _____ even when I told him the truth. (smile)
- 9 Only pride kept her from _____ into tears. (burst)
- 10 He goes to his work by _____ a bus. (use)
- 11 Is she interested in _____ history? (study)
- 12 Henry was worried about _____ her. (lose)
- 13 We succeeded in _____ our work in time. (finish)
- 14 I'm tired of _____ for him. (wait)
- 15 She is accustomed to _____ alone. (live)
- 16 He washed his hands before _____ at the table. (sit)
- 17 We kept on _____ for a long time. (talk)



He was proud of being rich.

Vežbanje 2

Popunite rečenice koristeći glagolsku imenicu ili infinitiv.

lock	use	work	ride
walk	see	make	look
laugh	turn	write	mend

Pr. I am looking forward to _____ him again.
I am looking forward to seeing him again.

- 1 We enjoy _____ on a bus.
- 2 He is very good at _____ essays.
- 3 She can't help _____ at his jokes.
- 4 They escaped from prison by _____ a hole in the wall.
- 5 Would you mind _____ the TV on?
- 6 I remembered _____ the door.
- 7 I hate _____ hotel towels.
- 8 These stockings need _____.
- 9 I like _____ in the rain.
- 10 He walked down the road without _____ back.
- 11 John earned a lot of money by _____ in a gold mine.



I like walking in the rain.

• **Francuska:** cowit, pumpkin, coup, avant-garde, beauty, bureau, judge, voyage, cuisine

• **Španske reči:** junta, lasso, mosquito, siesta, tequila, rodeo, alfalfa, marijuana, cockroach, ranch

• **Holandske reči:** cruise, tattoo, yacht, cookie, waffle, boss, boodle, dope, snoop, spook, Santa Clause

• **Nemačke reči:** kindergarten, hamburger, waltz, lager beer, hex, pretzel, bum, wunderkind, liverwurst

• **Italijanske reči:** confetti, bandit, spaghetti, pizza, vendetta, casino, ballerina, ghetto, fiasco

• **Grčke reči:** drama, theory, psychology, hippopotamus, dogma

• **Srpske reči:** vampire, slivovitz

• **Ruske reči:** tsar, tundra, mammoth, sputnik, cosmonaut, steppe

• **Reči iz drugih delova sveta:** judo, karate, bonsai (Japan), yoghurt, tulip (Turska), algebra, harem, alcove (arapske reči), bazaar, shawl, sherbet (jezik farsi), itd.